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Review
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CHECKLIST OF TURKISH COCCOIDEA (HEMIPTERA: STERNORRYNCHA) SPECIES

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Abstract: The super family Coccoidea (Hemiptera: Sternorryncha) or scale insects, contains many agricultural pests throughout the world. The last checklist for Türkiye was published in 2013, and included 359 species in 12 families. Here we update the list which now has 409 species belonging to 150 genera in 20 families. The family Diaspididae is the most specious family with 120 species in 46 genera, followed by Pseudococcidae with 120 species in 41 genera, and Coccidae with 72 species in 30 genera. The other families included in the list are Acanthococcidae (36 species, 12 genera), Asterolecaniidae (12 species, 4 genera), Dactylopiidae (1 species, 1 genus), Cerococcidae (2 species, 1 genus), Cryptococcidae (2 species, 2 genera), Eriococcidae (2 species, 1 genus), Kermesidae (12 species, 2 genera), Leconodiaspidae (1 species, 1 genus), Marchalinidae (2 species, 1 genus), Margarodidae (9 species, 2 genera), Matsucoccidae (2 species, 1 genus), Micrococcidae (1 species, 1 genus), Monophlebidae (3 species, 3 genera), Ortheziidae (3 species, 1 genus), Phoenicococcidae (1 species, 1 genus), Putoidae (4 species, 1 genus) and Rhizoecidae (5 species, 2 genera).

Özet: Coccoidea üstfamilyası (Hemiptera: Sternorryncha) tüm dünyada birçok zararlı türe sahiptir. Türkiye'de bulunan coccidlerin kontrol listesi en son 2013 tarihinde yayınlanmış olup liste 12 familyaya ait 359 tür içermektedir. Bu çalışmada 20 familyaya bağlı 150 cins içerisinde bulunan 409 tür olacak şekilde güncellenmektedir. Tür sayısı bakımından Diaspididae familyası 46 cinse bağlı 120 tür ile en çok türü barındıran familya iken bunu 41 cinsten 120 tür ile Pseudococcidae familyası ve 30 cinse ait 72 tür ile Coccidae familyası takip etmektedir. Diğer familyalar Acanthococcidae (36 tür, 12 cins), Asterolecaniidae (12 tür, 4 cins), Dactylopiidae (1 tür, 1 cins), Cerococcidae (2 tür, 1 cins), Cryptococcidae (2 tür,2 cins), Eriococcidae (2 tür, 1 cins), Kermesidae (12 tür, 2 cins), Leconodiaspidae (1 tür, 1 cins), Marchalinidae (2 tür, 1 cins), Margarodidae (9 tür, 2 cins), Matsucoccidae (2 tür, 1 cins), Micrococcidae (1 tür, 1 cins), Monophlebidae (3 tür, 3 cins), Ortheziidae (3 tür, 1 cins), Phoenicococcidae (1 tür, 1 cins), Putoidae (4 tür, 1 cins) and Rhizoecidae (5 tür, 2 cins) olarak listelenmiştir.

Introduction

Due to the fact that Türkiye is a bridge between continents, its climate and geographical features change in short distances. Türkiye is a small continent in terms of biodiversity with its forest, mountain, steppe, wetland, coastal and marine ecosystems, their different forms and combinations. This extraordinary diversity of ecosystems and habitats also includes significant species diversity. Öncüer (1991) listed 2391 parasitic and predatory species of insect pests in Türkiye. Scale insect species (Hemiptera: Sternorryncha) are well-known insects with important agricultural pests in Türkiye as well as in the world. The first records about these pests were printed in Arabic letters during the Ottoman Empire making it difficult for today's scientists to read. However, some scale insect species found in Türkiye were included in some publications abroad (Fahringer 1912, Lindinger 1912). In fact, it is known that during the Ottoman Empire period, *Icerya puchasi* Maskell (Hemiptera: Monophlebidae) caused major problems in citrus fields in Chios and was released by importing *Rodalia cardinalis* Mustant (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae) from abroad in 1910 as a treatment (Bodenheimer 1953, Düzeş 1970). The same species was brought by Süreyya Özek who Türkiye's first Entomologist and lecturer, in 1922, and

was produced in Istanbul Halkalı Agricultural High School and used where necessary (Düzgüneş 1970). Özek & Hovasse (1928) published a study examining the damage of *Marchalina hellenica* Gennadius (Hemiptera: Marchalinidae) in the Istanbul Islands. During the War of Independence (1919-1922), silkworm production could not be made due to the heavy invasion of *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona* Targioni Tozzetti (Hemiptera: Diaspididae) on the mulberry trees around Bursa, and for the control ofthis pest, Bursa Sericulture Station Manager Tahir Yetmen founded in Florence in 1933 by *Encarsia (Prospaltella) berlesei* (Howard) (Hymenoptera: Aphelenidae) was brought and released (Bodenheimer, 1953). Invited as an "expert" by the Republic of Türkiye, Prof. F.S. Bodenheimer was personally between 1932 and 1934 where he constituted to the basic studies on scale insects in Türkiye (Bodenheimer 1941, 1949, 1952, 1953). Later, many researchers continued to work on the species, biology, hosts, distribution, damage and control of Turkish Scale Insects Özkök (1941), Schmitshek (1953), Düzgüneş (1952, 1957, 1969, 1970, 1982); Çanakçıoğlu (1977), Öncüer (1977), Selmi (1979), Yaşar (1990, 1991, 1995), Yaşar *et al.* 1995, Erler *et al.* (1996), Özkazanç & Yücel(1985), Önder *et al.* (2000). After specialization of Dr. Bülent Yaşar, Dr. Selma Ülgentürk (in the 1990s) and Dr.M. Bora Kaydan (in the 2000s) on Scale insects, the studies on this subject gained momentum (Kaydan 2011, 2014a,b, 2015;Kaydan *et al.* 2001a, b, 2002, 2004, 2005 a, b, 2008, 2013a,b, 2014a, b,c, 2015 a, b, Kaydan & Gavrilov 2010; Kaydan & Kozár 2008, 2010 a, b; 2011a,b; Kozár *et al.* 2013; Kaymak & Yaşar 2017; Ülgentürk 2002, 2015, 2016a,b; Ülgentürk & Toros 1996, 1999; Ülgentürk *et al.* 2001, 2003, 2009, 2012 a, b, 2013, 2014, 2016, 2019 a, b; Ülgentürk & Ayhan 2011, 2014, Ülgentürk & Kozar 2011, Ülgentürk & Mohammed 2016; Ülgentürk & Özdemir 2018). Öncüer *et al.* (2001) was presented 176 species of Coccoidea recorded from Türkiye,belonging to 13 families and 84 genera. After that Kaydan*et al.* (2013 a) listed 359 species belonging to 134 genera in 18 families. In the 15 years following this last study, many publications have been made and it has been determined that many invasive species have entered Türkiye, as well as the identification of many new speciesfor the world. On the other hand, in the light of recent studies in the world, there have been changes in the nameand location of many taxa. This situation has causedconfusion and mistakes in practice. As all over the world,Scalenet remains the main reference source for Scale Insects (Garcia Morales *et al.*, 2016). However, during the examinations made in Scalenet, there were many errors and deficiencies in the reports of Türkiye scale insect species. It is thought that this situation is due to the fact that the English reviews made by non-subject experts aretaken as a basis rather than the original Turkishpublications and the mistakes made in the compilations are repeated. For this reason, there was a need to reconsider and update the list of scale insects species in Türkiye. In this study, it is aimed to add new species to the list made by Kaydan *et al.* (2013), as well as to update the changed scientific names, their hosts and geographicaldistribution in Türkiye and present them to the information of relevant scientists and users.

Materials and Methods

Since the last scale insect list which was made by Kaydan *et al.* (2013), several studies on scale insects in Türkiye were carried out by Bolu (2018) Çiftçi & Bolu (2021), Elekçioğlu & Kaydan (2021), *Develioğlu* et al. (2018), Erözmen & Yaşar (2018), Kaydan (2014a, b, 2015 a, b), Kaydan *et al.* (2014a, b, c, d; 2021), Kaymaz & Yaşar, (2017), Keçe Çalışkan *et al*. 2015, Keçe Çalışkan & Ulusoy (2017); Kozár *et al.* (2013); Mohammed *et al.* (2016); Ülgentürk (2015, 2016a,b), Ülgentürk & Ayhan (2014); Ülgentürk & Mohammed (2016), Ülgentürk & Özdemir (2018), Ülgentürk *et al.* 2014a, b, 2016, 2019a, b), Yerlikaya *et al.* (2021). In thisstudy all these studies are rewieved and new records about of scale insects, their host plants and distributions added in the new list.

Results and Discussions

The insect species richness of Türkiye is always dynamic as a result of different climate characteristics of different sub-geographical regions in the country and it is thought that this dynamism will be continuing in future, for example, scale insect reaches over 409 species.

The evaluation of former and most recent data on scale insects in Turkiye, revealed that Diaspididae is the most species-rich family with 120 species in 46 genera, followed by the Pseudococcidae 120 species in 41 genera, and the Coccidae with 72 species in 30 genera. The other families have: Acanthococcidae (36 species, 12 genera), Asterolecaniidae (12 species, 4 genera), Dactylopiidae (1 species, 1 genus), Cerococcidae (2 species, 1 genus), Cryptococcidae (2 species, 2 genera), Eriococcidae (2 species, 1 genus), Kermesidae (12 species, 2 genera), Leconodiaspidae (1 species, 1 genus), Marchalinidae (2 species, 1 genus), Margarodidae (9 species, 2 genera), Matsucoccidae (2 species, 1 genus), Micrococcidae (1 species, 1 genus), Monophlebidae (3 species, 3 genera), Ortheziidae (3 species, 1 genus), Phoenicococcidae (1 species, 1 genus), Putoidae (4 species, 1 genus) and Rhizoecidae (5 species, 2 genera) (Table 1).

The species listed in Table 1 were organized according to their distributions with respect to 7 different regions in Türkiye known as Mediterranean Region (1), Eastern Anatolian Region (2), Aegean Region (3), South-East Anatolian Region (4), Black Sea Region (5), Marmara Region (6) and Central Anatolian Region (7).

As a result, even when only scale insects are considered, how rich Türkiye's biodiversity is has been revealed. Carrying out these studies with other orders and families will contribute to the planning of necessary methods for revealing Türkiye's biodiversity, taking measures for its protection, and the control of agriculturally important pests.

Table 1. Coccoidea (Hemiptera) species of Türkiye.

Species	Host plant	Distribution
ACANTHOCOCCIDAE		
Anophococcus		
1. *A. agropyri* (Borchsenius)	*Scabiosa* sp.	1
2. *A. cingulatus* Kiritchenko	*Stipa* sp.	7
3. *A. cynodontis* Kiritchenko	*Cynodon* sp., *Cynodon dactylon*	3, 6, 7
4. *A. herbaceus* (Danzig)	*Cynodon dactylon*	6, 7
5. *A. lerzanae* Kaydan & Kozár	*Bromus* sp.	2
6. *A. selmae* Kaydan & Kozár	*Phalaris* sp.	2
Acanthococcus		
7. *A. aceris* Signoret	*Quercus* sp., *Platanus orientalis*	2
8. *A. devoniensis* (Green)	*Erodium* sp., *Veronica multifida, Salvia* sp., *Acroptilon repens, Taraxacum* sp., *Achillea* sp., *Cichorium intybus*	2, 7
9. *A. greeni* (Newstead)	*Festuca* sp., *Agropyron* sp., *Poa* sp.	2, 7
10. *A. istresianus* (Goux)	*Helichrysum* sp., Asteraceae, *Cynodon* sp.	2
11. *A. insignis* Newstead	*Quercus* sp.	2
12. A. *kilinceri* Kaydan	*Quercus* sp.	6
13. *A. melnikensis* Hodgson and Trencheva	*Quercus* sp.	7
14. *A. roboris* Goux	*Quercus* sp.	2
15. *A. salicis* (Borchsenius)	*Salix alba*	2
16. *A. saxatilis* (Kritchenko)	*Euphorbia* sp., *E. sequieriana*	2
Borchseniococcus		
17. *B. duzgunesae* Kaydan& Kozár	*Panderia pilosa*	2
Gossyparia		
18. *G. spuria* (Modeer)	*Ulmus* sp.	1, 2, 6, 7
Kaweckia		
19. *K. vanensis* Kaydan	Poaceae	2
Kotejacoccus		
20. *K. turcicus* Kaydan & Kozár	*Quercus* sp.	2
Neoacanthococcus		
21. *N. atlihani* Kaydan & Kozár	*Tamarix* sp.	2
Orontesicoccus		
22. *O. lauri* Erkılıç	*Laurus nobilis*	1
Rhizococcus		
23. *R. astragali* Kaydan	*Astragalus* sp.	2
24. *R. evinae* Kaydan	*Euphorbia* sp.	2
25. *R. kondariensis* Borchsenius	*Agropyron repens*	2
26. *R. micracanthus* (Danzig)	*Salvia* sp., *Scabiosa* sp.	2, 6
27. *R. munroi* (Boratynsky)	*Minuartia anatolica, Crepis* sp.	7, 6
28. *R. nedimi* Kaydan	*Euphorbia* sp.	2
29. *R. pseudinsignis* Green	*Agropyron repens, Bromus* sp., *Bromus inermis, Cynodon dactylon, Dianthus crinitus*	7
30. *R. tavignani* Goux	Poaceae	2, 6
31. *R. terrestris* Matesova	*Medicago sativa*	2, 7
32. *R. thymi* (Schrank)	*Anchusa* sp., *Artemisia vulgaris, Centaura solstitialis,*	7
33. *R. variabilis* Goux	*Thymus* sp.	7
34. *R. zernae* (Tereznikova)	*Cynodon dactylon, Artemisia vulgaris, Agropyron* sp., *A. repens, Triticum orientalis*	7
Uhleria		
35. *U. araucariae* Maskell	*Araucaria* sp.	6
ASTEROLECANIIDAE		
Asterodiaspis		
36. *A. bella* (Russell)	*Quercus* sp.	2, 7
37. *A. hadzibeyliae* Borchsenius	*Quercus* sp.	7
38. *A. ilicicola* (Targioni Tozzetti)	*Quercus* sp., *Q. coccifera*	1, 3, 6
39. *A. mina* (Russell)	*Quercus* sp.	2
40. *A. minus* (Lindinger)	*Q. coccifera*	1, 3, 7
41. *A. quercicola* (Bouche)	*Quercus* sp., *Q. branti*	2
42. *A. repugnans* (Russell)	*Quercus* sp.	1, 2, 6
43. *A. variolasa* (Ratzeburg)	*Quercus* sp., *Q. aegilops, Q. coccifera*	7

Planchonia		
44. *P. arabidis* Signoret	*Crambe* sp.	7
45. *P. zanthenes* (Russel)	Unknown	Unknown
Pollinia		
46. *P. pollini* (Costa)	*Olea* sp., *O. europaea*	1, 3, 4
Rusulaspis		
47. *R. pustulans* (Cockerell)	*Nerium oleander*	1
CEROCOCCIDAE		
Cerococcus		
48. *C. perowskiae* Archangelskaya	*Artemisia* sp., *A. fragrans*	Unknown
49. *C polyporus* (Matesova)	*Thymus* sp.	5
CRYPTOCOCCIDAE		
Cryptococcus		
50. *C. fagisuga* Lindinger	*Fraxinus orientalis*	5
Pseudochermes		
51. *P. fraxini* (Kaltenbach)	*F. excelsior*	6
COCCIDAE		
Acanthopulvinaria		
52. *A. orientalis* (Nasonov)	*Noae* sp., *N. mucronata*	2, 7
Anapulvinaria		
53. *A. pistaciae* (Bodenheimer)	*Pistacia atlantica, P. terebinthus, P. vera*	1, 2, 4, 6, 7
Bodenheimera		
54. *B. rachelae* (Bodenheimer)	*Vitex agnus-castus*	1, 7
Ceroplastes		
55. *C. ceriferus* (Fabricius)	*Acer palmatum* cv *atropurpureum*	6
56. *C. floridensis* Comstock	Polyfag on ornamentals and fruits, *Cedrus libani*	1, 3
57. *C. japonicus* Green	*Acer negundo, A. pseudoplatanus, Aesculus hippocastaneum, Hedera helix, Laurus nobilis, Morus alba, Malus flibribunda, Nerium oleander, Pistaciae* sp., *Ulmus campastre*	6
58. *C. rusci* (Linnaeus)	Polyfag on ornamentals and fruits	1, 3
59. *C. sinensis* Del Guercio	Polyfag on ornamentals and fruits, *Actinidia deliciosa*	5
Coccus		
60. *C. hesperidum* Linnaeus	Polyfag on ornamentals and fruits, *Cedrus libani, Pinus* sp., *Picea orientalis*	1, 5, 6, 7
61. *C. pseudomagnoliarum* (Kuwana)	Polyfag on ornamentals and fruits	1, 2, 3, 6,7
Didesmococcus		
62. *D. unifasciatus* (Archangelskaya)	*Prunus persicae*	2
Eriopeltis		
63. *E. festucae* (Boyer de Fonscolombe)	*Alopecurus myosuroides, Agropyron* sp., *A. repens, Festuca* sp.	2, 7
Eucalymnatus		
64. *E. tessellatus* (Signoret)	*Phoenix* sp.	7
Eulecanium		
65. *E. ciliatum* (Douglas)	*Jasminum fruticans, Acer campestre, A. pseudoplatanus, Crataegus monogyna, C. oxycantha., Ribes* sp., *Cydonia* sp.	7
66. *E. cerasorum* (Cockerell)	*Malus* sp.	7
67. *E. ficiphilum* Borchsenius	*Quercus* sp., *Q. robor*	2
68. *E. pistaciae* Borchsenius	*Ficus carica*	2
69. *E. rugulosum* (Archangelskaya)	*Pistacia* sp.	1
70. *E. sericeum* Lindinger	*Prunus persica*	2, 5
71. *E. takachihoi* (Kuwana)	*Abies cilicica, A. bornmuelleriana*	1
72. *E. tiliae* (Linnaeus)	*Vitex agnus-castus*	1, 2, 6, 5, 7
73. *E. transvittatum* (Green)	Polyfag on ornamental and fruits *Acer negundo*	7
Exaeretopus		
74. *E. agropyri* (Hadzibejli)	*Poa bulbosa*	7
75. *E. formiceticola* Newstead	*Aegilops* sp., Poaceae	2, 7
76. *E. tritici* Williams	*Bromus tectorum, Triticum vulgare*	2, 7
Filippia		
77. *F. follicularis* (Targioni Tozzetti)	*Fraxinus* sp., *Jasminium* sp., *Olaea* sp., *Olea europaea, Phyllyrea* sp., *Pyrus communis, Viburnum* sp., *Viscum album*	1, 3, 4, 6,7

Lecanopsis		
78. *L. turcica* (Bodenheimer)	*Agropyron* sp.	7
79. *L. subterranea* (Gomez-Menor Ortega)	Poaceae	2
80. *L. taurica* Borchsenius	Poaceae	2
Lichtensia		
81. *L. viburni* Signoret	*Viburnum* sp., *V.iburnum tinus, Hedera helix, Olea oleaster, Phillyrea* sp.	3, 6
Luzulaspis		
82. *Luzulaspis filizae* Kaydan	*Carex* sp.	1
Nemolecanium		
83. *N. aptii* (Bodenheimer)	*Abies nordmanniana*	5
84. *N. abietis* Borchsenius	*Abies bornmuelleriana, A. nordmanniana*	5, 7
Neopulvinaria		
85. *N. innumerabilis* (Rathvon)	*Acer negundo, Catalpa bignonioides, Crateagus monagyna, Morus alba, Quercus* sp., *Parthenocissus quinquefolia, P. quinquefolia, Robinia pseudoacacia, Spiraea* sp., *Tilia* sp., *Vitis vinifera*	6, 7
Palaeolecanium		
86. *P. bituberculatum* (Signoret)	Ployfag on Rosaceae	1, 2, 4, 6, 7
87. *P. kosswigi* Bodenheimer	*Pyrus elaeagnifolia*	4
Parasaissetia		
88. *P. nigra* (Nietner)	*Myrtus communis*	1
Parthenolecanium		
89. *P. corni* (Bouché)	Polyfag on fruits, *Morus alba, Robinia pseudoacacia Vitis vinifera, Morus alba, Prunus armeniaca, Prunus persicae, Elaeganus* sp.	2, 3, 5, 6, 7
90. *P. persicae* (Fabricius)	Stone fruits	6, 7
91. *P. pomeranicum* (Kawecki)	*Taxus buccata*	3, 6
92. *P. pruinosum* (Coquillett)	*Philadelphus corenarius*	Unknown
93. *P. rufulum* (Cockerell)	*Quercus* sp. *Q. rubra*	6, 7
94. *P. tamaricis* (Bodenheimer) *	*Tamarix pallasii*	7
Physokermes		
95. *P. piceae* (Schrank)	*Abies bornmuelleriana, Picea pungens, P. abies* (*P.excelsa*)	6, 7
96. *P. hellenicus* Kozár and Gounari	*Abies bornmuelleriana, A. cilicica*	1, 5, 7
Poaspis		
97. *Poaspis intermediata* Goux	*Pinus brutia*	6
Pulvinaria		
98. *P. floccifera* (Westwood)	Polyfag on ornamental and fruits	1, 5, 6
99. *P. terrestris* Borchsenius	*Crataegus* sp.	7
100. *P. tremulae* Signoret	*Populus* sp.	2
101. *P. vitis* (Linnaeus)	*Cydonia oblonga, Malus communis, Quercus* sp., *Platanus orientalis, Prunus armeniaca, Pyrus communis, Rosa* sp., *Salix* sp., *Ostrya carpinifolia, Vitis* sp., *V. vinifera*	2, 3, 6, 7
102. *Pulvinaria peregrina* (Borchsenius)	*Hibiscus* sp.	5
Pulvinariella		
103. *P. mesembryanthemi* (Vallot)	*Aptenia cordifolia, Carpobratus aciniformis*	3, 7
Rhizopulvinaria		
104. *R. artemisiae* (Signoret)	*Acantholimon echinus, Acanthophyllum* sp., *Artemisia* sp., *Cerastium* sp., *Dianthus* sp., *Gypsophila* sp., *Scutellaria* sp., *Teucrium polium,* Crucifera	2, 7
105. *R. dianthi* (Bodenheimer)	*Artemisia* sp., *Astragalus* sp., Caryophyllaceae, Crasullaceae	2
106. *R. grandicula* Borchsenius	*Acantholimon* sp., *Achillae* sp., *Artemisia vulgaris, Comphorosoma* sp., *Eryngium campastre, Helychrysum* sp.,	2
107. *R. hissarica* Borchsenius	Hypericaceae	2
108. *R. halli* Borchsenius	*Dianthus* sp.	7
109. *R. megriensis* Borchsenius	*Pyrethrum* sp., *Tanacetum* sp., *Alyssum* sp., *Silene* sp.	2
110. *R. pyrethri* Borchsenius	*Silene* sp., Primulaceae, *Acantholimon* sp., *Artemisia* sp., *Alyssum* sp., *Dianthus* sp., *Veronica multifida*	2, 7
111. *R. spinifera* Borchsenius	*Jasminum* sp., *J. fructicans, Veronica* sp., *Thymus* sp., *Alyssum* sp.	7
112. *R. turkestanica* (Archangelskaya)	*Artemisia* sp., *Dianthus* sp., Rubiaceae	2, 7
113. *R. turkmenica* Borchsenius	*Buplerum* sp., *Dianthus* sp.,*Veronica* sp., Boraginaceae	2
114. *R. variabilis* Borchsenius	Lamiaceae	2
115. *R. viridis* Borchsenius	*Artemisia vulgaris, Verbascum* sp., Brassicaceae *Dianthus* sp.	2

Rhodococcus		
116. *R. perornatus* (Cockerell & Parrott)	*Rosa* sp., *R. cinnamomea, R. canina, R. damascena, Rosa pimpinellifolia*	1, 3, 7
117. *R. turanicus* Archangelskaya	*Prunus domestica, Prunus armeniaca*	2
Saissetia		
118. *S. coffeae* (Walker)	Polyfag on ornamental plants and fruits	5, 6, 7
119. *S. oleae* (Olivier)	*Olea* sp., *Cycas evolute, Tamarix* sp.	1, 3, 4, 6
Scythia		
120. *S. craniumequinum* Kiritchenko	*Agropyron* sp., *Festuca* sp.	7
121. *S. festuceti* Šulc	*Festuca* sp., Poaceae	2
Sphaerolecanium		
122. *S. prunastri* (Boyer de Fonscolombe)	Stone fruits	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7
Vittacoccus		
123. *Vittacoccus longicornis* (Green)	In the soil	2
DACTYLOPIIDAE		
Dactylopius		
124. *D. coccus* Costa	*Opuntia ficus-indica*	1
DIASPIDIDAE		
Abgrallaspis		
125. *A. cyanophylli* (Signoret)	*Brasiliopuntia brasiliensis, Chamacerasus silvestri, Cactus* spp. *Dianthus caryophyllus, Senecio bicolor, Gasteria maculata (=Gasteria bicolor var. bicolor), G. verrucosa (=G. carinata var. verrucosa*)	3, 6, 7
Acanthomytilus		
126. *A. sacchari* (Hall)	*Sorghum halepense*	1, 4
Aonidia		
127. *A. lauri* (Bouche)	*Laurus nobilis*	1, 4, 6
128. *A. mediterranea* (Lindinger)	*Cupressus sempervirens, Juniperus* sp., *P. brutia*	1
Aonidiella		
129. *A. aurantii* (Maskell)	*Acacia* spp., *Citrus* spp., *Rosa* spp., *Amaranthus viridis*	1, 3
130. *A. citrina* (Coquillett)	*Acacia cultiformis, Catalpa bignonioides, Ceratonia siliqua, Citrus* spp., *Elaeagnus angustifolia, Hedera helix, Euonymus* spp., *Jasminum* spp., *Vitis vinifera, Rosa* spp.	1, 3
Aspidiotus		
131. *A. hedericola* Leonardi	*Laurus nobilis, Hedera helix*	1, 3, 6
132. *A. nerii* Bouche	*Acacia cultiformis, A. cyanophilla, Aucuba japonica, Asparagus acutiformis, Campsis radicans, Canna indica, Cedrus libani. Citrus limon, Cycas revoluta, Hedera helix, Jasminum* sp., *Laurus nobilis*	1, 3, 5, 6
Aulacaspis		
133. *A. rosae* (Bouché)	*Rosa* sp., *Rubus fruticasus*	1, 5, 6
134. *A. yasumatsui* Takagi	*Cycas revoluta*	1
Batarasa		
135. *Batarasa lumampao* Takagi	*Bambusa siamensis*	7
Carulaspis		
136. *C. juniperi* (Bouché)	*Cupressus sempervirens, Juniperus excelsa, Platycladus orientalis (=Thuja orientalis)*	1, 3
137. *C. minima* (Signoret)	*Arceuthos drupacea, Chamaecyparis lawsoniana, Cupressus arizonica, Juniperus communis, Platycladus orientalis (=Thuja orientalis)*	1, 6
Chlidaspis		
138. *C. asiatica* (Archangelskaya)	*Prunus communis* (*=P. domestica*)	1
Chionaspis		
139. *C. austriaca* Lindinger	*Pinus* sp.	2
140. *C. etrusca* Leonardi	*Tamarix* sp., *T. pallasii* (*=T. laxa*)	1, 2, 3, 5, 7
141. *C. kabyliensis* Balachowsky	*Cedrus libani*	1, 7
142. *C. lepineyi* Balachowsky	*Quercus* sp.	2
143. *C. salicis* (Linnaeus)	*Populus alba, P. canadensis, P. nigra, P. tremuloides, Salix alba, S. babylonica, Ulmus* sp.	1, 2, 3, 5, 7

Chrysomphalus		
144. *C. aonidum* (Linnaeus)	*Citrus limon, C. sinensis*, Palmae, *Aloe* sp., *Persea americana*	3, 5, 7
145. *C. dictyospermi* (Morgan)	*Aralia* spp., *Buxus microphylla, Citrus aurantium, C. bigaradia, C. limon, C. sinensis, Ceratonia siliqua, Dracena* spp., *D. deremensis, Eriobotrya japonica, Senecio bicolor, Persea americana*	1, 3, 5
146. *C. pinnulifer* (Maskell)	*Euonymus japonica, Ficus carica, Taxus* sp.	1, 3, 5
Contigaspis		
147. *C. zillae* (Hall)	*Acantholium* sp., *Artemisia* sp., *Gallium* sp., Compositae	2, 4
Chortinaspis		
148. *C. subterranea* (Lindinger)	*Agropyron* sp.	7
Diaspidiotus		
149. *D. anatolicus* (Bodenheimer)	*Prunus dulcis (=Prunus amygdalus, =Amygdalus communis) Amygdalus* spp.	7
150. *D. armenicus* (Borchsenius)	*Populus alba, P. nigra, Salix* sp., *Ulmus* sp.	2, 5
151. *D. caucasicus* (Borchsenius)	*Populus* sp., *P. nigra* v. *pyramidalis, Salix* sp., *Quercus* sp.	2, 5, 6, 7
152. *D. distinctus* (Leonardi)	*Ephedra campylopoda*	1
153. *D. elaeagni* (Borchsenius)	*Astragalus* sp.	7
154. *D. gigas* (Thiem & Gerneck)	*Populus* sp., *Salix* sp.	2, 5, 6
155. *D. jaapi* (Leonardi)	*Cedrus libani, Pinus brutia*	1, 3
156. *D. kaussarii* Balachowsy	*Salix alba*	2
157. *D. lenticularis* (Lindinger)	*Prunus avium*	6
158. *D. marani* (Zahradník)	*Fraxinus* sp., *Fraxinus excelsior, Malus sylvestris, Platanus orientalis, Prunus domestica, Pyrus communis*	1, 2, 5, 6, 7
159. *D. osborni* (Newell & Cockerell)	*Salix* sp., *Prunus domestica*	4
160. *D. ostreaeformis* (Curtis)	*Populus nigra, Salix* sp. *Pistacia* sp.	2, 3, 5, 6, 7
161. *D. perniciosus* (Comstock)	Polyfag on ornomentals and fruits	1, 2, 5, 7
162. *D. prunorum* (Laing)	*Prunus armeniaca, P. domestica*, *P. dulcis*	2
163. *D. pyri* (Lichtenstein)	*Malus sylvestris, Salix* spp.	2, 5, 6, 7
164. *D. sulci* (Balachowsky)	*Ephedra* sp.	2, 7
165. D. *transcaspiensis* (Marlatt)	*Salix* sp.	2
166. *D. uvae* (Comstock)	*Celtis siliquasrum* L., *F. excelsior, P. orientalis, Paulownia tomentosa, Jacaranda mimosifolia, R. Pseudoacacia Alnus* sp.	1
167. *D. wuenni* (Lindinger)	*Quercus* sp.	7
168. *D. zonatus* (Frauenfeld)	*Fagus orientalis, Juglans regia, Salix* spp., *Ulmus americana*	2, 5, 7
Discodiaspis		
169. *D. salicorniae* (Gómez-Menor Ortega)	Unknown	2
Diaspis		
170. *D. boisduvalii* Signoret	*Orchis* sp., Palmae	7
171. *D. bromeliae* (Kerner)	*Orchis* sp.	7
172. *D. echinocacti* (Bouché)	*Cactus* sp., *Opuntia ficus-indica*	1, 7
173. *D. syriaca* Lindinger	*Pistacia terebinthus, P. vera*	1
Duplachionaspis		
174. *D. berlesii* (Leonardi)	*Artrocnemum glaucum*	1
175. *D. erianthi* Borchsenius	*Sorghum halepense*	1, 4
176. *D. natalensis* (Maskell)	*Phragmites australis*	1
177. *D. noaeae* (Hall)	*Noaea* sp., *N. mucronata*	2, 7
Dynaspidiotus		
178. *D. abieticola* (Koroneos)	*Abies bornmülleriana, Cedrus libani*	7
179. *D. abietis* (Schrank)	*Abies* sp., *Pinus* sp.	7, 5, 6
180. *D. atlanticus* (Balachowsky)	*Olea europea*	1
181. *D. britannicus* (Newstead)	*Cedrus libani, Ceratonia siliqua, Daphne* sp., *Hedera helix, Laurus nobilis, Olea europaea, Myrtus communis, Pistacia lentiscus*	1, 3, 5, 6, 7
Epidiaspis		
182. *E. gennadii* (Leonardi)	*Pistacia* sp.	1, 4, 5, 7
183. *E. leperii* (Signoret)	*Pistacia* sp., *Prunus* sp., *P. domestica*, *Aesculus hippocastaneum*	1, 4, 5, 6, 7
184. *E. salicis* (Bodenheimer)	*Salix* sp.	2

Fiorinia		
185. *F. fioriniae* (Targioni Tozzetti)	*Livistona chinensis, Palmae* sp., *Phoenix* spp., *Ruscus hypoglossum*	1
Furchadaspis		
186. *F. zamiae* (Morgan)	*Bricardia vinicera, Cycas revoluta*, Palmae	6
Gomezmenoraspis		
187. *G. pinicola* Leonardi	*Pinus brutia, P. halepensis, P. pinea*	1, 3, 5, 6
188. *G. nr. pinicola* (Leonardi)	*Cedrus libani*	1, 7
Genistaspis		
189. *G. zelihae* Bodenheimer	*Genista joubertii inops*	7
Gonaspidiotus		
190. *G. minimus* (Leonardi)	*Quercus coccifera, Q. dschrochensis, Q. ilex*	1, 3, 6
191. *G. seurati* (Marchal)	*Thuja* sp.	Unknow
Hemiberlesia		
192. *H. lataniae* (Signoret)	*Prunus dulcis (=Prunus amygdalus = Amygdalus communis), Strelitzia* sp., *Olea europae*	3, 6
193. *H. rapax* (Comstock)	*Actinidia deliciosa, Euonymus japonica*	3, 5, 6
Kuwanaspis		
194. *K. pseudoleucaspis* (Kuwana)	*Bambusa* sp.	6
Lepidosaphes		
195. *L. beckii* (Newman)	*Citrus* spp. *Malus sylvestris??*	1, 3, 7
196. *L. conchiformis* (Gmelin)	*Ficus carica*, Lamiaceae., *Rhammus* spp., *Ulmus* spp.	1, 3
197. *L. gloverii* (Packard)	*Citrus aurantium, C. limon, C. sinensis*	1, 3, 5
198. *L. granati* Koroneos	*Acacia cultriform, Celtis* sp., *Ficus carica, Platanus orientalis, Punica granatum, Ulmus* sp., *U. glabra*	1, 2
199. *L. juniperi* Lindinger	*Cedrus libani, Pinus nigra, Thuja occidentalis*	3, 5, 6, 7
200. *L. malicola* Borchsenius	*Acer negundo, Fraxinus excelsior, Malus communis, Populus* sp. *Prunus* sp., *P. armeniaca, P. serrulata, Pyrus communis, Juglans regia, Salix* sp.	2, 7
201. *L. newsteadi* (Šulc)	*Abies bornmuelleriana, A. pinsapo, Picea pungens*	6, 7
202. *L. pinnaeformis* (Bouché)	Poyfag on ornamentals and fruits	1, 4
203. *L. pistaciae* Archangelskaya	*Malus sylvestris, Pistacia lentiscus, P. tenebinthus, P. vera*	2, 3, 4, 5
204. *L. serrifrons* (Leonardi)	Unknow	3
205. *L. ulmi* (Linnaeus)	*Acer negundo, Bauhinia* sp., *Cotoneaster horizontalis, Crateagus sp., Juglans regia, Malus* sp., *M. communis, Pyrus communis, Quercus* sp., *Rosa canina, R. domascena, Salix* sp., *Syringa vulgaris, Vitis vinifera, P. brutia*	1,2, 3,4,5, 6, 7
Leucaspis		
206. *L. knemion* Hoke	*Pinus* sp., *P. silvestri*	4, 6
207. *L. lowi* Colvée	*Pinus* sp., *P. nigra*	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7
208. *L. pini* (Hartig)	*Cedrus libani, Olea europea, Pinus pinea, P. brutia*	1, 3, 6, 7
209. *L. pusilla* Löw	*Cedrus* spp., *Pinus* sp. *P. brutia, P. halepensis, P. pinea*	1, 3, 6, 7
210. *L. riccae* Targioni Tozzetti	*Ephedra* spp., *Euphorbia* spp. ,*Olea europea*	1, 4
Lineaspis		
211. *L. striata* (Newstead)	*Thuja* spp., *T. occidentails, Cupressus* sp., *C. sempervirens, Arceuthobium* sp.	1
212. *L.* nr. *striata* (Newstead)	*Juniperus* sp.	2
Lopholeucaspis		
213. *L. japonica* (Cockerell)	*Citrus* sp.	5
Melanaspis		
214. *M. inopinata* (Leonardi)	*Arbutus unedo, Bauhinia* sp., *Celtis* sp., *Cercis siliquastrum, Malus communis, Prunus* sp., *P. avium, Pyrus communis, Astragalus* sp.	1, 2, 7
Mercetaspis		
215. *M. halli* (Green)	*Astragalus* spp?? (Probably this record is *M. sureyyanus*), *Prunus armeniaca, Prunus domestica, P. armeniaca,*	1, 2, 4, 7
216. *M. sureyanus* (Bodenheimer)	*Astragalus* sp.	2, 7
Mohelnaspis		
217. *M. massiliensis* (Goux)	*Alopecurus myosuroides, A. agrestis, Cynodon* sp.	7
Oceanaspidiotus		
218. *O. spinosus* (Comstock)	*Viburnum tinus*	1
Odonaspis		
219. *O. greeni* Cockerell	*Bambusa siamensis*	7
220. *O. serrata* Ben-Dov	*Bambusa siamensis*	7

Parlatoria		
221. *P. crotonis* Douglas	*Citrus* sp.	1, 2, 7
222. *P. oleae* (Colvée)	*Eriobotrya* sp., *Fraxinus* sp., *Rosa* sp., *Malus sylvestris*, *Prunus* spp., *Syringa vulgaris*	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7
223. *P. parlatoriae* (Šulc)	*Abies bornmülleriana*	5, 7
224. *P. pergandii* Comstock	*Citrus* spp., *Malus sylvestris*	1, 2
225. *P. ziziphi* (Lucas)	*Asparagus* spp., *Citrus* spp.	1, 2
Parlatoreopsis		
226. *P. longispina* (Newstead)	*Acacia cultiformis*, *Acer rubrum*, *Orchis* spp., *Celtis* sp.	1
Pinnaspis		
227. *P. aspidistrae* (Signoret)	*Asplenium* spp., *Aspidistra elatior*	6
Pseudaulacaspis		
228. *P. pentagona* (Targioni Tozzetti)	Polyfag on ornamental and fruit plats, *Actinidia deliciosa*	1, 2, 5, 6, 7
Prodiaspis		
229. *P. tamaricicola* (Malenotti)	*Tamarix pallasii* (=*T. laxa*), *T. pentandra*	2, 3, 7
Poliaspiodes		
230. *P. bambusae* Ulgentürk & Pellizari	*Bambusa* sp.	2
Rhizaspidiotus		
231. *R. balachowskyi* Kozar & Matile-Ferrero	Poaceae	2
232. *R. bivalvatus* Goux	*Artemisia* sp.	2
233. *R. canariensis* (Lindinger)	*Circium arvense*	7
234. *R. donacis* (Leonardi)	*Phragmites australis*	1
Salicicola		
235. *S. archangelskyae* (Lindinger)	*Fraxinus excelsior*, *Olea europea*, *Quercus* sp., *Prunus avium*, *P. armeniaca*, *P. domestica*, *Crateagus* sp., *Pyrus communis*, *P. pyraster*	1, 5, 7
236. *S. davatchi* Balachosky & Kaussari	*Pistacia terebinthus*, *Pistacia vera*	2
237. *S. kermanensis* (Lindinger)	*Salix alba*, *Populus* sp., *P. nigra*	1, 2
238. *S. pistaciae* (Lindinger)	*Pistacia* spp., *P. lentiscus*	1, 3, 4
Targionia		
239. *T. nigra* Signoret	*Gleditschia* spp.	1
240. *T. porifera* (Borchsenius)	*Panderia pilosa*	2
241. *T. vitis* (Signoret)	*Aesculus hippocastaneaum*, *Castanea crenata*, *Vitis vinifera*, *Quercus* sp.	1, 6, 7
Torosaspis		
242. *T. cedricola* Balachowsky & Alkan	*Cedrus* sp., *C. libani*	2, 3, 4, 6, 7
243. *T. turcica* Ülgentürk & Kozár	*Pinus brutia*	1
Unaspis		
244. *U. euonymi* (Comstock)	*Buxus sempervirens*, *Rosa* spp., *Eunoymus argentata*, *E. japonicus*	1, 2, 5, 6, 7
ERIOOCCIDAE		
Eriococcus		
245. *E. buxi* (Boyer de Fonscolombe)	*Buxus sempervirens*	5, 6
246. *E. williamsi* Danzig	*Buxus* sp.	5
KERMESIDAE		
Kermes		
247. *K. bekiri* Bodenheimer	*Quercus aegilops*	3
248. *K. bacciformis* Leonardi	*Quercus* sp.	1
249. *K.* nr. *bacciformis*	*Quercus* sp.	2
250. *K. greeni* Bodenheimer	*Quercus coccifera*	1, 3
251. *K. hermonensis* Spodek & Ben-Dov	*Quercus infectoria*	4
252. *K. muhlisi* Bodenheimer	*Quercus* sp.	1
253. *K. roboris* (Fourcroy)	*Quercus* sp.	2
254. *K. sadrii* Bodenheimer	*Quercus aegilops*	2
255. *K. safinazae* Ozkok	*Quercus* sp., *Q. cerris*	1
256. *K. vermilio* Planchon	*Quercus coccifera*, *Q. ilex*, *Q. suber*	1, 3, 7
Nidularia		
257. *N. balachowskii* Bodenheimer	*Quercus* sp.	4
258. *N. pulvinata* (Planchon)	*Quercus* sp., *Q. coccifera*, *Q. ithaburensis*	Unknow

LECANODIASPIDIDAE		
Lecanodiaspis		
259. *L. sardoa* Targioni Tozzetti	*Cistus* sp., *Cistus albida*	3, 6
MARGARODIDAE		
Neomargarodes		
260. *N. festucae* Archangelskaya	*Festuca* spp., *F. ovina*	7
261. *N. aristidae* Borchsenius	Poaceae, *Bromus* sp., *Stipa* sp.	2
262. *N. setosus* Borchsenius	Poaceae, *Stipa* sp.	2
Porphyrophora		
263. *P. hamelii* Brandt	*Cynodon* sp.	2
264. *P. minuta* Borchsenius	*Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Cardaria draba*	7
265. *P. tritici* (Bodenheimer)	Poaceae	4, 7, 2
266. *P. polonica* (Linnaeus)	*Lens culinaris*	4
267. *P. jashenkoi* Vahedi	Poaceae	2
268. *P. jakubskii* Vahedi	Poaceae	2
MARCHALINIDAE		
Marchalina		
269. *M. hellenica* (Gennadius)	*Pinus brutia, P. halepensis, P. pinae, P. silvestris*	1, 3, 6
270. *M. caucasica* Hadzibejli	*Abies nordmanniana, Piceae orientalis*	5
MATSUCOCCIDAE		
Matsucoccus		
271. *M. josephi* Bodenheimer & Harpaz	*Pinus* sp., *P. brutia, P. pinea*	1, 3
272. *M. pini* Green	*Pinus* sp., *P. sylvestris*	1, 3, 7
MONOPHLEBIDAE		
Gueriniella		
273. *G. serratulae* (Fabricius)	*Cichorium intybus*	1, 3, 6, 7
Icerya		
274. *I. purchasi* Hempel	Polyfag on ornamental plats	1, 3, 5, 6
Palaeococcus		
275. *P. fuscipennis* (Burmeister)	*Pinus* sp., *P. brutia*	1, 3, 6
MICROCOCCIDAE		
Micrococcus		
276. *M. similis* Leonardi	Poaceae	6
ORTHEZIIDAE		
Orthezia		
277. *O. urticae* (Linnaeus)	Polyfagus	1, 6, 7
278. *O. maroccana* Kozár & Konczné Benedicty	*Astragalus sp.*, *Gallium* sp., *Eryngium campastre, Noneae* sp., *Thymus* sp.	2
279. *O. yashushii Kuwana*	*Astragalus* sp., *Thymus* sp.	2
PHOENICOCOCCIDAE		
Phoenicococcus		
280. *Phoenicococcus marlatti* Cockerell	*Phoenyx dactylifera*	1
PSEUDOCOCCIDAE		
Antonina		
281. *A. graminis* (Maskell)	*Festuca* sp., Poaceae	2, 7
Artemicoccus		
282. *A. bispinus* (Borchsenius)	*Artemisia* sp.	7
Atrococcus		
283. *A. arakelianae* (Ter-Grigorian)	*Salvia* sp., *Matricaria* sp.	2
284. *A. achilleae* (Kiritchenko)	Compositae, *Acantholimon* sp., *Centaurea* sp., *Melilotus alba, Ranunculus* sp., *Scabiosa* sp., *Scolzonera* sp., *Sideritis* sp., *Stachys* sp., *Verbascum* sp., *Veronica* sp., *V. multifida*	7
285. *A. ater* Goux	*Seteria* sp.	7
286. *A. cracens* Williams	*Centaurea* sp., *Medicago sativa*, Chenapodiaceae, Fabaceae.	2
287. *A. indigens* (Borchsenius)	*Astragalus* sp.	2
288. *A. paludinus* (Green)	*Teucrium* sp., *Senecio* sp., *Centaurea* sp.	7
289. *A. parvulus* (Borchsenius)	*Artemisia* sp., *Digitalis* sp., *Euphorbia* sp., *Galium* sp., *Verbascum* sp.	2
290. *A. saxatilis* (Ter-Grigorian)	*Salvia* sp., Asteraceae, *Phlomis* sp., *Salvia* sp., Caryophyllaceae	2, 7

Bromusicoccus		
291. *B. gulsunae* Kaydan	*Bromus* sp.	2
Ceroputo		
292. *C. pilosellae* Šulc	*Euphorbia* sp., *E. sequieriana, Heliotrophium europium, Sanguisorba minor, Salvia* sp.	1, 2, 7
Chaetococcus		
293. *C. bambusae* (Maskell)	*Bambusa* sp.	5, 7
294. *C. phragmitis* (Marchal)	*Phragmites* sp.	2, 7
Chorizococcus		
295. *C. rostellum* (Lobdell)	Poaceae, *Setaria viridis*	1
Coccidohystrix		
296. *C. artemisiae* (Kiritchenko)	*Artemisia* sp.	7
297. *C. zsuzsannae* Kaydan	Asteraceae	2
Coccura		
298. *C. circumscripta* (Kritchenko)	Unknown	2
299. *C. comari* (Kunow)	*Sanguisorba minor*	5
Crisicoccus		
300. *C. matesovae* (Danzig)	*Juniperus* sp.	2
Dysmicoccus		
301. *D. brevipens* (Cockerell)	*Ananas comosus*	2
Euripersia		
302. *E. amnicola* Borchsenius	*Festuca* sp., *Hordeum* sp., *Stipa* sp., *S. holosteta*, Juncacceae, Poaceae	2
Erimococcus		
303. *Erimococcus ozani* Kaydan	*Suaeda* sp.	2
Fonscocolombia		
304. *F. europaea* (Newstead)	Unknown	2
305. *F. ulusoyi* Kaydan	*Stipa* sp. -*Festuca* sp. *(Poaceae)*	2
Heliococcus		
306. *H. bohemicus* Šulc	*Phlomis* sp.	2
307. *H. glacialis* (Newstead)	*Medicago* sp.	2
308. *H. radicicola* Goux	*Dianthus* sp., *Achillea millefolium, Aethionema arabicum, Condrilla* sp., *Carduus pycnocephalus, Daucus* sp., *Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Erodium* sp., *Eryngium campestre, Lactuca* sp., *L. seriola, Malva* sp., *Sisymbrium* sp., *Stachys* sp., *Verbascum* sp., Asteraceae, Compositae,	2, 7
309. *H. saxatilis* Borchsenius	*Nepeta* sp., *Carduus pycnocephalus*	2
310. *H. sulcii* Goux	*Marribium* sp.	7
Heterobrevennia		
311. *H. gullanae* Kaydan	Poaceae	2
312. *H. kozari* Kaydan	*Cynodon dactylon*	2
313. *H. opertus* Borchsenius	*Agropyron repens, Cynodon dactylon*	2, 7
Heterococcus		
314. *H. nudus* (Green)	*Agropyron* sp., *A. repens, Echinocloa crus-galli, Festuca arundinaceae, F. rubra, Hordeum murinum, Lolium* sp., *L. perenne, Seteria* sp., *S. viridis, Sorghum* sp., *Stipa* sp., Poaceae	2, 7
315. *H. tritici* (Kiritshenko)	*Avena* sp., *Cynodon dactylon, Elymus caput-medusae*	7
Longicoccus		
316. *L. affinis* (Ter-Grigorian)	*Hordeum bulbosa, Agropyron repens*	2, 7
317. *L. clarus* (Borchsenius)	*Cynodon dactylon*, Poaeceae	2, 7
318. *L. festucae* (Koteja)	*Poa pratensis, Stipa* sp.	7
319. *L. longiventris* (Borchsenius)	*Hordeum bulbosa, Poa pratensis*	7
320. *L. psammophilus* (Koteja)	*Aegilops* sp., *Agropyron repens, Hordeum murinum, Poa bulbosa*	7

Metadenopus		
321. *M. ankaranus* (Bodenheimer)	*Festuca ovina*	7
322. *M. festucae* Šulc	Poaceae	2
323. *M. halogetonis* Matesova	Unknown	2
Mirococcopsis		
324. *M. ammophila* Bazaraov&Nurmamatov	Brassiceae, *Thymus* sp. *Papaver* sp.	2
325. *M. avetianae* ter-Grigorian	Poaceae	2
326. *M. elongatus* Borchsenius	*Festuca* sp., *Stipa* sp.	7
327. *M. multicircularia* Kaydan &Gavrilov	Poaceae	2
328. *M. subalpina* (Danzig)	Poaceae	2
329. *M. teberdae* (Danzig)	Poaceae	2
Mirococcus		
330. *M. inermis* (Hall)	*Polygonum* sp., *Salsola kali*, *Amaranthus viridis, Atriplex* sp., *Cardaria draba, Chenopodium* sp., *C. album, Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Heliotropium europaeum, Polygonum aviculare, Sinapis arvensis, Sisymbrium altissimum, Xanthium strumarium*	2
Neotrionymus		
331. *N. monstatus* Ter-Grigorian	*Phragmites* sp., *Phragmites communis*	2, 7
Nipaecoccus		
332. *N. viridis* (Newstead)	*Robinia pseudacacia*	6
333. *N. nipae* (Maskell)	Polyfag on fruit plats	6
334. *N. delassusi* (Balachowsky)	*Erica australis*	5
Palmicultor		
335. *P. palmarum* (Ehrhorn)	*Washingtonia* sp.	3
Pararhodania		
336. *P. armema* Ter-Grigorian	*Achillea* sp. *Taraxanum* sp.	
Peliococcopsis		
337. *P. priesneri* (Laing)	*Cynodon dactylon*	2, 7
Peliococcus		
338. *P. agriensis* Kaydan	*Asteraceae*	2
339. *P. kimmericus* (Kiritshenko)	*Cuminum cyminum*	2, 7
340. *P. chersonensis* (Kiritshenko)	*Artemisia* sp., *A. fragrans, A. vulgaris, Globularia* sp., *Solanum tuberosum, Cardaria draba, Sinapis arvensis, Tragopogon* sp., *Veronica* sp.	2, 7
341. *P. salviae* Hadzibejli	*Carduus* sp., *Phlomis* sp., Crucifera	2, 7
342. *P. turanicus* (Kiritshenko)	*Achillea* sp., *A. millefolium, Artemisia* sp., *Cardaria* sp., *C draba, Crepis* sp., *Cichorium* sp., *C. intybus, Convolvulus arvensis, Descuarinia sophia, Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Euphorbia* sp., *Falcaria vulgaris, Medicago* sp., *Salvia* sp., *Senecio* sp., *Scolzenera* sp., *Sisymbrium* sp., *Sonchus* sp., *S. arvensis, Tragopogon* sp., *Turgenia latifolia, Xanthium strumarium* sp.	2
Pelionella		
343. *P. kansui* Kaydan	Roots of *Salvia* sp., *Elytrigia repens* and some undetermined plant species	2
344. *P. manifecta* Borchsenius	*Euphorbia* sp., *Turgenia latifolia, Centaurea solstitialis, Echium* sp., *Sonchus* sp.	2, 7
345. *P. tritubulata* (Kiritshenko)	*Euphorbia* sp., *E. sequieriana*	2
Pellizzaricoccus		
346. *P. gabrielis* Kozár	*Eriobotrya japonica*	5

Phenacoccus		
347. *P. aceris* (Signoret)	*Acer* sp., *A. campestre, A. negundo, A. platanoides, A. pseudoplatanus, Betula* sp., *Eunoymus japonicus, Aesculus hippocastaneum, Juglans regia, Robinia pseudoacacia, Ficus carica, Fraxinus americana, F. excelsior, Platanus orientalis, Cotoneaster* sp., *Crataegus* sp., *Cydonia oblonga, Malus communis, Mespilus germanica, Prunus* sp., *P. domestica, P. persica, P. spinosa, Pyrus communis, Tilia* sp.	1, 7
348. *P. angustatus* Borchsenius	*Poa* sp.	2
349. *P. avenae* Borchsenius	*Agrostis fenius, Avena* sp., *A. sterilis, Bifora radians, Bromus inermis, Carduus pycnocephalus, Cynodon dactylon, Centaurae* sp., *Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Echium* sp., *Galium* sp., *Hordeum murinum, Lactuca* sp., *Lamium* sp., *Lolium* sp., *Reseda* sp., *Poa bulbosa, Sisymbrium* sp., *Stachys* sp.	2
350. *P. arambourgi* Balachowsky	*Cedrus libani*	1
351. *P. asphodeli* Goux	*Asphodelus microcarpus*	7
352. *P. bicerarius* Borchsenius	*Lolium* sp.	7
353. *P. chatacicus* Kaydan & Kozár	Unknown	2
354. *P. emansor* Williams & Kozarhevskaya	Asteraceae	2
355. *P. eurotiae* Danzig	*Thymus* sp.	2
356. *P. evelinae* (Tereznikova)	*Cynodon dactylon*	7
357. *P. ferulae* Borchsenius	*Dactylis* sp., *Melilotus* sp., *Hordeum vulgare*	7
358. *P. graminicola* Leonardi	*Cynodon dactylon, Thymus* sp., *Eryngium* sp.	3
359. *P. hordei* (Lindeman)	*Hordeum vulgare, Bromus* sp.	7
360. *P. incertus* (Kiritchenko)	*Aegilops* sp., *Capsella bursa-pastoris, Centaurea* sp., *Lactuca* sp., *Brassicaceae,* Poaceae	2
361. *P. interruptus* Green	*Triticum vulgare, Cardaria draba, Chenopodium album*	7
362. *P. karaberdi* Borchsenius & Ter-Grigorian	*Hordeum murinum*	2
363. *P. kokandicus* Nurmamatov	Poaceae	2
364. *P. loiki* Danzig	*Aegilops* sp., *Hordeum murinum, Secale* sp., Poaceae	2, 7
365. *P. madeirensis* Green	*Lantana camara, Mirabilis jalapa, Pelargonium sp. Portulaca grandifolia*	1, 6
366. *P. phenacoccoides* (Kiritchenko)	Unknown	7
367. *P. persimplex* Borchsenius	*Artemisia* sp., *Matricaria* sp., Apiaceae, Asteraceae	2
368. *P. piceae* Löw	*Picea orientalis*	5
369. *P. pumilus* Kiritshenko	*Achillea* sp., *Ajuga* sp., *Amaranthus retroflexus, A. viridis, Anthemis* sp., *Artemisia* sp., *Atriplex* sp., *Bupleurum* sp., *Caucalis* sp., *Centaurae depressa, C. solstitialis, Chenapodium* sp., *Chenopodium botrys, Cichorium intybus, Cirsium* sp., *C. arvense, Chondrilla* sp., *C. juncea, Convolvulus galaticus, Crepis* sp., *Crupina crupinastrum, Daucus* sp., *Descurainia sophia, Diplotaxis tenuifolia, Echium* sp., *Echinophora tenuifolia, Erodium cicutarium, Eryngium campestre, Erysimum* sp., *Euclidium syriacum, Falcaria* sp., *Galium* sp., *Glaucium* sp., *Glaucum flavum, Hirschfeldia incana, Lactuca* sp., *L. seriole, Linaria* sp., *Lithospermum* sp., *Lotus corniculatus, Malva* sp., *Marribium* sp., *Matthiola longipetala, Matricaria* sp., *Melilotus alba, Myosotis* sp., *Polygonum* sp., *Reseda* sp., *Reseda lutea, Salsola* sp., *Scandix* sp., *Scabiosa* sp., *Sideritis* sp., *Silene* sp., *Sinapis arvensis, Sisymbrium officinale, Sium* sp., *Sonchus* sp., *S. arvensis, Taralis* sp., *Trifolium* sp., *Tripleurospermum* sp., *Tragopogon* sp., *Turgenia* sp., *Valerianella* sp., *Verbascum* sp., *Veronica multifolia, Xanthium strumarium, Zosima absinthifolia*	7
370. *P. querculus* Borchsenius	*Quercus* sp.	2, 5
371. *P.* nr. *schmelevi* Bazarov	*Verbascum* sp., *Apiaceae*	2
372. *P. solani* Ferris	*Portulaca oleraceae, Oleae europae*	1
373. *P. solenopsis* Tinsley	*Amaranthus retroflexus, Chrysanthemum morifolium, Vinca rosea, Calendula officinalis, Hibiscus rosa-sinensis, Hibiscus syriacus, Capsicum annuum, Lycopersicon esculentum, Solanum melongena*	1
374. *P. strigosus* Borchsenius	*Lactuca* sp.	2
375. *P. tergrigorianae* Borchsenius	*Chenapodium* sp., *Scabiosa* sp., *Artemisia* sp., *Xanthium* sp., *Achillea* sp., *Cichorium* sp., *Eryngium* sp., *Medicago rigidula*	2, 7
376. *P. transcaucasicus* Hadzibejli	*Malus communis*	7
377. *P. yerushalmi* Ben-Dov	*Pinus brutia, P. sylvestris*	1

Planococcus		
378. *P. citri* (Risso)	Polyfag on Rutaceae and ornamental plants	1, 3, 6, 7
379. *P. ficus* (Signoret)	Polyfag on ornamental plants, *Ficus* sp., *Vitis* sp., *V. vinifera*, *Punica granatum*	2, 3, 6, 7
380. *P. vovae* (Nasonov)	*Cupressus* sp., *C. sempervirens*, *C. goveniana*, *Juniperis excelsa*, *J. oxycedrus oxycedrus*, *Laurus nobilis*, *Libocetrus decurrens*, *Taxus baccata*, *Thuja occidentalis*	2, 1, 6, 7
Pseudococcus		
381. *P. laingi* Bodenheimer	Poaceae	7
382. *P. comstocki* (Nasanov)	*Morus* sp., *Platanus orientalis*, *Vitis vinifera*	2, 5, 7
383. *P. cryptus* Hempel	*Citrus* spp, Polyfag on ornamental plants	1
384. *P. longispinus* (Targioni Tozzetti)	Polyfag on ornamental plats, *Citrus* spp.	1, 5, 6, 7
385. *P. viburni* (Signoret)	Polyfag on ornamental plants, *Citrus* spp., *N. oleander*, *P. laurocerasus*, *Salix* sp., *Quercus* sp., *Sambucus nigra* L., *Eriobotrya japonica*, *Magnolia grandiflora* L.	1, 6, 7
Rhodania		
386. *R. porifera* Goux	*Festuca* sp., *Stipa* sp., Poaceae	2, 7
387. *R. occulta* Schmutterer	*Poaceae*	2
Spilococcus		
388. *S. mamillariae* (Bouche)	*Euphorbia abyssinica*, *Mammilaria daschyacantha*	7
Spinococcus		
389. *S. morrisoni* (Kiritshenko)	*Artemisia* sp.	7
390. *S. vashlovanicus* Danzig	*Centaurea* sp.	2
Stipacoccus		
391. *S. torosae* Kaydan	*Cynodon dactylon*	7
Trabutina		
392. *T. crassispinosa* Borchsenius	*Tamarix* sp.	1
393. *T. mannipara* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg)	*Tamarix* sp.	1
Trionymus		
394. *T. aberrans* Goux	*Agropyron* sp., *A. cristatum*, *A. repens*, *Bromus tectorum*, *Cynodon dactylon*, *Echium* sp., *Echinocloa crus-galli*, *Festuca* sp., *F. arundinaceae*, *Hordeum murinum*, *H. vulgare*, *Lolium perenne*, *Triticum* sp., *T. vulgare*	2,7
395. *T. cressae* (Hall)	*Euphorbia* sp.	7
396. *T. multivorus* (Kiritchenko)	*Anchusa* sp., *Bunium* sp., *Cardaria* sp., *Caucalis* sp., *Centaurea solstitialis*, *C. virgata*, *Cicer* sp., *Cichorium intybus*, *Cirsium* sp., *C. arvense*, *Conyza canadensis*, *Crepis* sp., *Daucus guttatus*, *D. littoralis*, *Diplotaxis tenuifolia*, *Echinophora tenuifolia*, *Echium* sp., *Eryngium* sp., *E. compestre*, *Euphorbia* sp., *Falcaria* sp., *Ferula* sp., *Glaucium* sp., *Lactuca* sp., *Lithospermum* sp., *Malva* sp., *Marrubium* sp., *Medicoga sativa*, *Nepeta* sp., *Onobrychis* sp., *Onopordum* sp., *Papaver* sp., *Phlomis* sp., *Salvia* sp., *Sedum* sp., *Sideritis* sp., *Sonchus* sp., *Stachys* sp., *Taraxacum* sp., *Tragopogon* sp., *Turgenia* sp., *Verbascum* sp., *Xeranthemum* sp.	1, 2, 7
397. *T. perrisii* (Signoret)	*Aegilops* sp., *Agropyron* sp., *Elymus* sp., *Hordeum murinum*, *Caucalis* (cf) *ptatycarpos*	2, 7
398. *T. tomlini* (Green)	*Koeleria* sp.	5
399. *T. oncueri* Kaydan &Yerlikaya	*Juncus acutus*	3
Volviccoccus		
400. *Volvicoccus volvifer* (Goux)	*Aegilops* sp., *Stipa* sp.	2, 7
PUTOIDAE		
Puto		
401 *P. israilensis* Ben-Dov	*Quercus coccifera*, *Q. cercis*	1, 3
402. *P. megriensis* (Borchsenius)	*Cnicus* sp.	2
403. *P. palinuri* Marotta & Tranfaglia	Poaceae	7
404. *P. superbus* (Leonardi)	*Galium* sp., *Quercus* sp., *Digitalis* sp.	1, 7
RHIZOECIDAE		
Ripersiella		
405. *R. kaydani* Konczné Benedicty & Kozár	*Narcissus* sp.	3
406. *R. parva* (Danzig)	Unknown	2
407. *R. periolana* Goux	*Stipa* sp.	2, 7
408. *R. poltavae* (Laing)	*Veronica* sp.	2
Gococcus		
409. *Geococcus coffeae* Green	*Dieffenbachia* sp.	1

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